

Assalamu Alaikum Wa Rahmatullahe Wa Barakatuhu

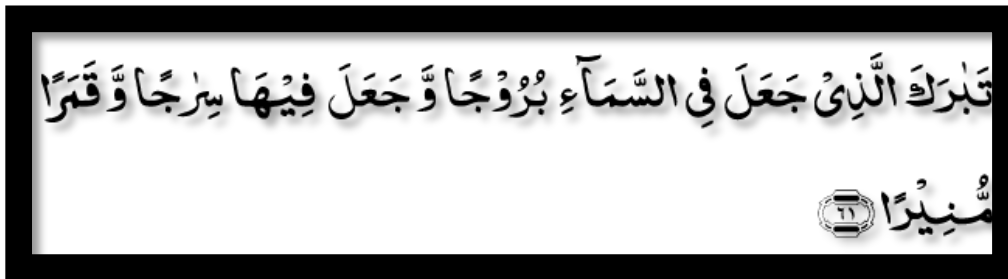
Bismillahir Rahmanir Rahim

Today's Topic: "Sun and Moon mentioned in the Holy Quran 2"

The word **الشمس** (Ash Shams) appeared in the holy Quran 33 times. **القمر** (Al Qamar) appeared 27 times in the holy Quran. There are 17 verses where both the words were appeared. **سِرَجًا** means a burning lamp (the sun).

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Furqan 25:61

1. Blessed is He who has placed in the sky great stars and placed therein a (burning) lamp and luminous moon.



Blessed is He Who made Constellations in the skies and placed therein a Lamp and a Moon giving light; (Sura Al-Furqan 25:61)

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Al-Ankabut 29:61

2. If you asked them "Who created the heavens and earth and subjected the sun and the moon?" They would surely say, "Allah". Then how are you deluded?



If indeed thou ask them who has created the heavens and the earth and subjected the sun and the moon (to His Law); they will certainly reply "Allah." How are they then deluded away (from the truth)? (Sura Al-Ankabut 29:61)

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Luqman 31:29

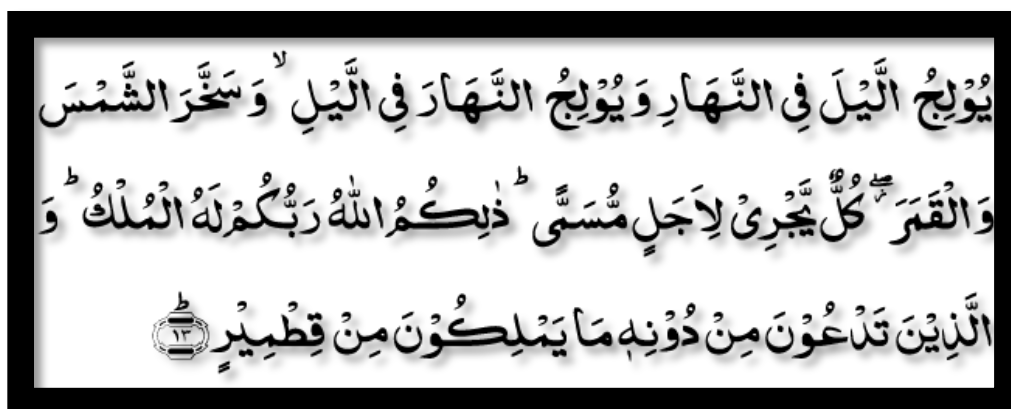
3. Do you not see that Allah causes the night to enter the day and causes the day to enter the night and has subjected the sun and the moon, each running (its course) for a specified term, and that Allah, with whatever you do, Acquainted?



Seest thou not that Allah merges Night into Day and He merges Day into Night; that He has subjected the sun and the moon (to His Law) each running its course for a term appointed: and that Allah is well acquainted with all that ye do? (Sura Luqman 31:29)

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Fatir 35:13

4. He causes the night to enter the day, and He causes the day to enter the night and has subjected the sun and the moon each running (its course) for a specified term.



He merges Night into Day and He merges Day into Night and He has subjected the sun and the moon (to His Law): each one runs its course for a term appointed. Such is Allah your Lord: to Him belongs all Dominion. And those whom ye invoke besides Him have not the least power. (Sura Fatir 35:13)

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Yasin 36:40

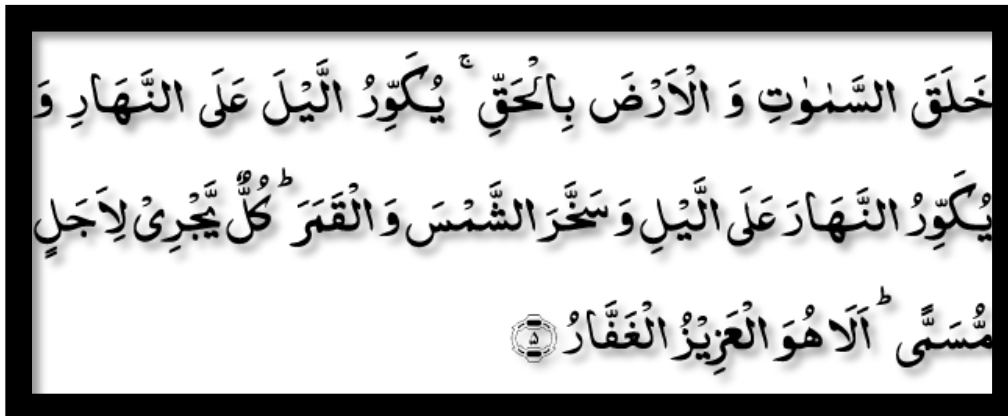
5. It is not allowable for the sun to reach the moon, nor does the night overtake the day, but each, in an orbit, is swimming.



It is not permitted to the Sun to catch up the Moon nor can the Night outstrip the Day: each (just) swims along in (its own) orbit (according to Law). (Sura Yasin 36:40)

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Az-Zumar 39:5

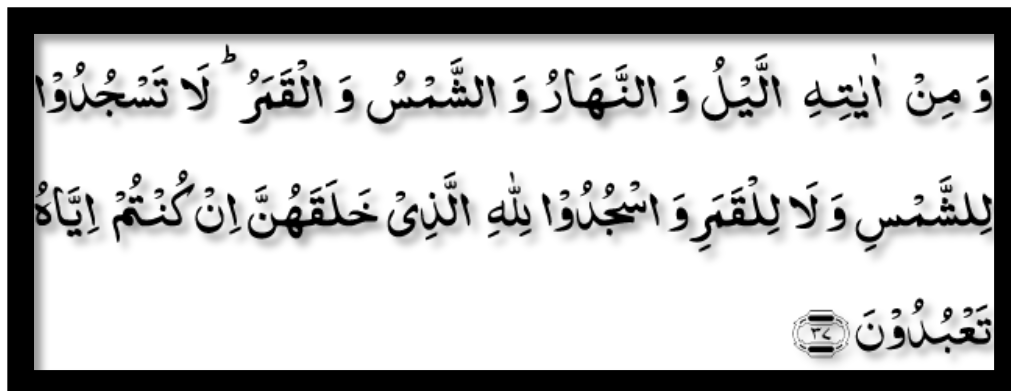
6. He created the heavens and earth in truth. He wraps the night over the day and wraps the day over the night and has subjected the sun and the moon, each running (its course) for a specified term.



He created the heavens and the earth in true (proportions): He makes the Night overlap the Day and the Day overlap the Night: He has subjected the sun and the moon (to His law) each one follows a course for a time appointed. Is not He the Exalted in Power He Who forgives again and again? (Sura Az-Zumar 39:5)

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Ha-Mim 41:37

7. And of His signs are the night and day and the sun and the moon.



Among His Signs are the Night and the Day and the sun and moon. Adore not the Sun and the Moon but adore Allah Who created them if it is Him ye wish to serve.

(Sura Ha-Mim 41:37)

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Ar-Rahman 55:5

8. The sun and the moon (move) by precise calculation (by His Order).



The sun and the moon follow courses (exactly) computed; (Sura Ar-Rahman 55:5)

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Nuh 71:16

9. And made the moon therein a (reflected) light and made the sun a burning lamp?



"And made the moon a light in their midst and made the sun as a (Glorious) Lamp?"
(Sura Nuh 71:16)

It is revealed in the holy Quran Sura Al-Qiyamat 75:9

10. And the sun and the moon are joined.



And the sun and moon are joined together. (Sura Al-Qiyamat 75:9)

Scientists theories, assumptions, imagination

The Sun

The Sun is the star at the center of the solar system. It is nearly perfect sphere of hot plasma, heated to incandescence by nuclear fusion reaction in its core; radiating the energy mainly as visible light, ultraviolet light and infrared radiation.

1. Surface temperature: 5778 k

Mass	$1.989 \times 10^{30} \text{ kg}$
Age	4.603 billion years
Radius	696,340 km
Distance from earth	149.6 million km

2. The Sun accounts for 99.86% of the mass of the solar system.

- ❖ *Over 1 million Earth could fit inside this sun.*
- ❖ *One day the sun will consume the earth.*
- ❖ *The sun is travelling at 220 km per second.*
- ❖ *74% mass of Sun Hydrogen and 24% Helium.*
- ❖ *Remaining 2% includes trace amounts of iron, nickel, Oxygen and all other elements we have in the solar system.*
- ❖ *Sun is in middle age. After about 5 billion years from now the sun will shrink back relatively tiny white dwarf. Before that it will consume inner planets including Earth.*

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The Moon

- 1. Moon's surface is Dark. It appears very bright because of reflectance of sun light.*
- 2. Its gravitation causes ocean and seas tides, body rides and slight lengthening of the day*
- 3. Moon always shows earth the same face.*
- 4. Earth's only natural permanent satellite.*
- 5. Moon 400 times smaller than Sun.*
- 6. Moon 400 times closer to Earth.*
- 7. Drifting away 3.8 cm each year from earth.*
- 8. water in the form of ice trapped within dust and minerals of moon.*
- 9. Distance to Earth 384,000 km.*
- 10. Gravity 1.6 m/sec²*
- 11. Orbital period: 27 days around the earth.*
- 12. Age 4.53 billion years.*
- 13. Density: 3.34 g/cm³*
- 14. Diameters One fourth of earth.*
- 15. Exosphere is the atmosphere of earth.*
- 16. Moon helps stabilize our planet earth's climate as moderate.*
- 17. Mass: 7.35×10^{22} kg (0.01 Earth)*
- 18. Surface temperature: 233 to 123° C.*
- 19. Crewed landing Apollo 11 in 1969.*
- 20. One's weight will be one sixth of earth in moon.*

Dear Brother and Sister, Allah created the Sun and The Moon, each running (its course) for a specified term. We must be thankful to Allah SWT for the creation of Sun and Moon for the benefit of human and all the living creatures. We should follow Allah's path mentioned in holy Quran and Sunnah.

May Allah SWT guide us to right path in this world.

Ameen

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