

**Assalamu Alaikum Wa Rahmatullahe Wa Barakatuhu  
Bismillahir Rahmanir Rahim**

**Today's topic: "Stars mentioned in the holy Quran-2"**

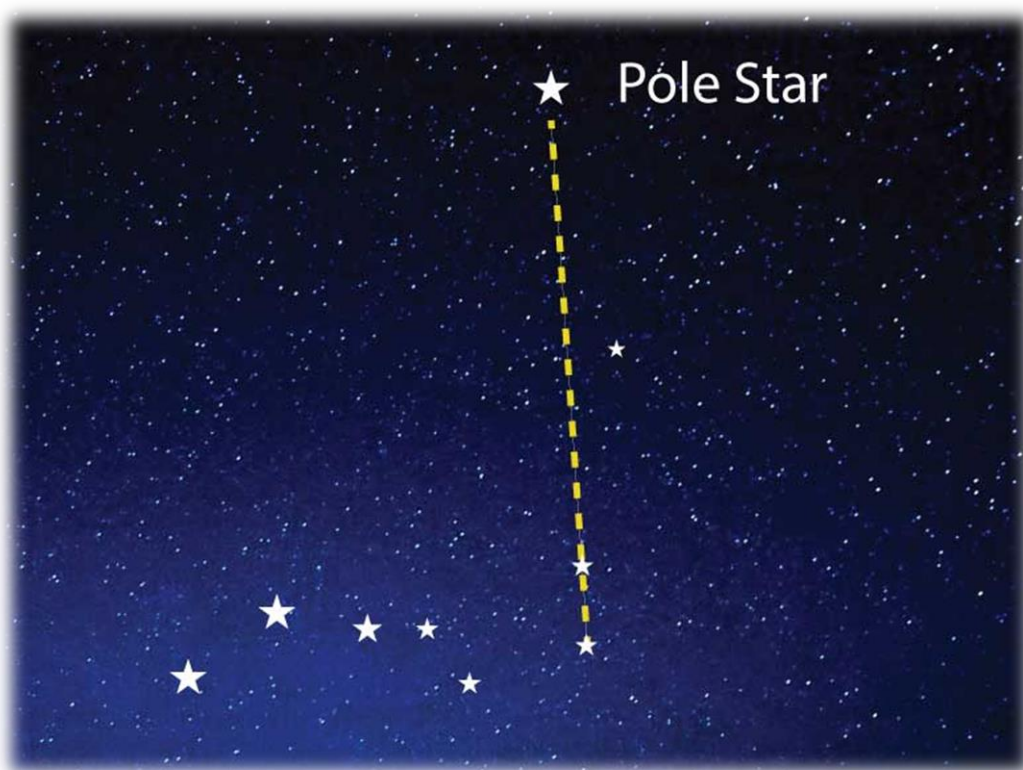
There are four words in holy Quran about Star **كَوْكَبٌ** (Kaukabun), **نَجْمٌ** (Najmun),

**بُرُوجٌ** (Buruj), **الشِّعْرَى** (Ash She'ra)

**نَجْمٌ** means Star

**It is revealed in the holy Quran: Sura Al An'aam 6:97**

1. And it is He who placed for you the stars that you may be guided by them through the darkness of the land and sea.



**Picture of Pole Star**

*Before the invention of Compus Sailors used the Pole star to find North direction. Pole star is always located in North.*

وَهُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمْ النُّجُومَ لِتَهْتَدُوا بِهَا فِي ظُلُمَاتِ الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ ۗ قَدْ فَصَّلْنَا الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٩٧﴾

It is He Who maketh the stars (as beacons) for you that ye may guide yourselves with their help through the dark spaces of land and sea: We detail Our Signs for people who know. (Sura Al An'aam 6:97)

**It is revealed in the holy Quran: Sura Al A'raf 7:54 to 56**

2. And (He created) the sun, the moon, and the stars subjected by His command and invoke Him in fear and aspiration.

إِنَّ رَبَّكُمُ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ فِي سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ ثُمَّ اسْتَوَىٰ عَلَى الْعَرْشِ ۗ يُغْشِي اللَّيْلَ النَّهَارَ يَطْلُبُهُ حَثِيثًا ۗ وَالشَّمْسُ وَالْقَمَرُ وَالنُّجُومُ مُسَخَّرَاتٌ بِأَمْرِ ۗ أَلَا لَهُ الْخَلْقُ وَالْأَمْرُ ۗ تَبَارَكَ اللَّهُ رَبُّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾

Your guardian-Lord is Allah Who created the heavens and the earth in six days and is firmly established on the throne (of authority): He draweth the night as a veil O'er the day each seeking the other in rapid succession: He created the sun the moon and the stars (all) governed by laws under His command. Is it not His to create and to govern? Blessed be Allah the cherisher and sustainer of the worlds!  
(Sura Al A'raf 7:54)

أَدْعُوا رَبَّكُمْ تَضَرُّعًا وَخُفْيَةً إِنَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمُعْتَدِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾

Call on your Lord with humility and in private: for Allah loveth not those who trespass beyond bounds. (Sura Al A'raf 7:55)

وَلَا تُفْسِدُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ بَعْدَ إِصْلَاحِهَا وَادْعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا  
 إِنَّ رَحْمَتَ اللَّهِ قَرِيبٌ مِّنَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾

Do no mischief on the earth after it hath been set in order but call on Him with fear and longing (in your hearts): for the mercy of Allah is (always) near to those who do good. (Sura Al A'raf 7:56)

**It is revealed in the holy Quran: Sura An Nahl 16:12**

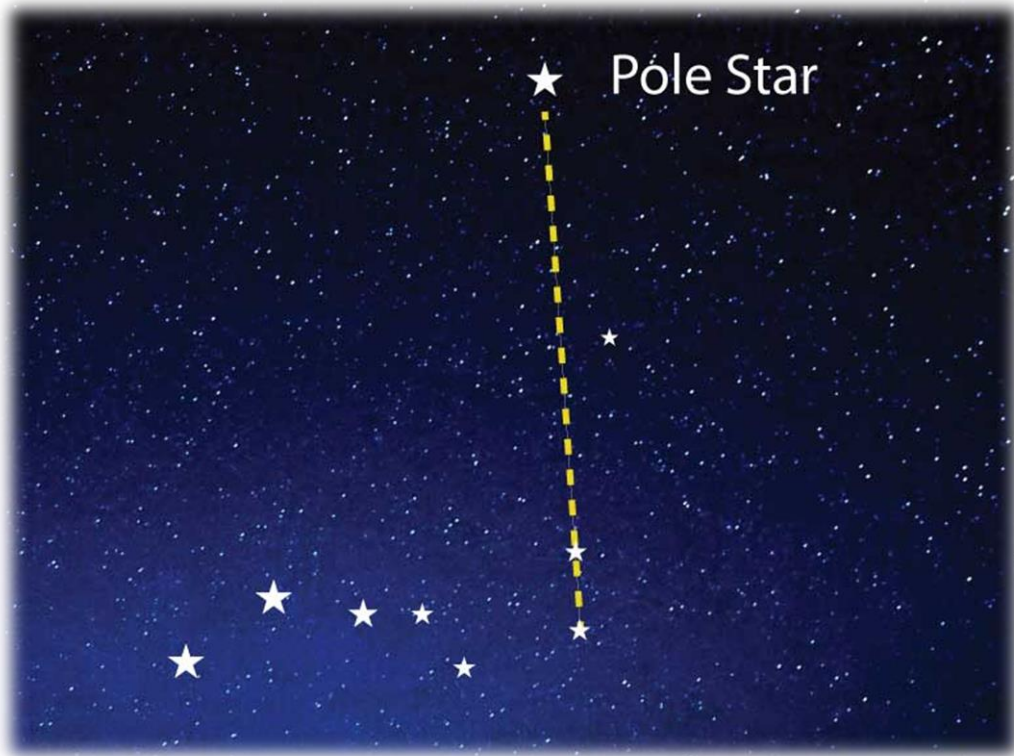
3. And He has subjected for you the night and the day and the sun and moon, and the stars are subjected by His command.

وَسَخَّرْنَا لَكُمْ اللَّيْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ وَالشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ وَالنُّجُومَ  
 مُسَخَّرَاتٍ بِأَمْرِهِ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٢﴾

He has made subject to you the Night and the Day; the Sun and the Moon; and the Stars are in subjection by His Command: verily in this are Signs for men who are wise. (Sura An Nahl 16:12)

**It is revealed in the holy Quran: Sura An Nahl 16:16**

4. And landmarks. And by the stars they are (also) guided.



**Picture of Polar Star**



**Picture Star after sunset**



**Picture Star before sunrise**



**And marks and signposts; and by the stars (men) guide themselves.  
(Sura An Nahl 16:16)**

Click here <http://www.morningbrightness.fi/>

**It is revealed in the holy Quran: Sura Al Hajj 22:18**

5. Do you not see that to Allah Prostrates whoever is in the heavens and whoever is on the earth and the sun, the moon, the stars, the mountains, the trees, the moving creatures and many of the people?



**Picture of man Prostrates**

Click here <http://www.morningbrightness.fi/>

أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَسْجُدُ لَهُ مَنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَالشَّمْسُ وَالْقَمَرُ وَالنُّجُومُ وَالْجِبَالُ وَالشَّجَرُ وَالْدَّوَابُّ وَكَثِيرٌ مِّنَ النَّاسِ ۗ وَكَثِيرٌ حَقَّ عَلَيْهِ الْعَذَابُ ۗ وَمَنْ يُهِنِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِن مُّكْرِمٍ ۗ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَفْعَلُ مَا يَشَاءُ

Seest thou not that to Allah bow down in worship all things that are in the heavens and on earth the sun the moon the stars; the hills the trees the animals; and a great number among mankind? But a great number are (also) such as are fit for Punishment: and such as Allah shall disgrace none can rise to honor: for Allah carries out all that He wills. (Sura Al Hajj 22:18)

**It is revealed in the holy Quran: Sura As Saffat 37:88,89**

6. And he (Prophet Ibrahim) cast a look at the stars.

فَنظَرَ نَظْرَةً فِي النُّجُومِ

Then did he cast a glance at the Stars, (Sura As Saffat 37:88)

فَقَالَ إِنِّي سَقِيمٌ

And he said, “I am indeed sick (at heart)!”

**Ibn Kathir**

*I am sick at heart of your worshipping idols. Al Hasan Al Basri said the people of Ibrahim went out to their festival and they wanted to make him go out too. So, he lay down on his back and said verily I am sick and started looking at the sky (stars*

**It is revealed in the holy Quran: Sura At Tur 52:49**

7. And in a part of the night exalt Him and after the setting of the stars.



**And for part of the night also praise thou Him and at the retreat of the stars!  
(Sura At Tur 52:49)**

**Scientists' theory, imagination and assumption about stars**

1. Sun is a star 150 million km from earth.
2. Proxima Centauri (nearest star from earth) Distance from Earth 4.246 light years. 1 light year=  $9.461 \times 10^{15}$  metre
3. 100 billion stars being born and dying each year.
4. Milky way (our galaxy) 100 billion to 400 billion stars.
5. Andromeda galaxy: 1 trillion stars.
6. Triangulam galaxy: 40 billion stars.
7. Large Magellanic galaxy: 30 billion stars.
8. 1c 1101 galaxy: 100 trillion stars.
9. Whirlpool galaxy: 100 billion stars.
10. Number of galaxies: 2 trillion.
11. What is star: A fixed luminous point in night sky which is a large, remote, incandescent body like the sun.
12. Dwarf star size is similar to Earth's size. Supergiant star size is more than 1500 times larger than Our Sun. The radius of sun is 696,340 km.

Dear Brothers and Sisters All Celestial bodies created by Allah and whoever in heavens and in earth. The sun, the moon, the stars, the mountains, the trees and the moving creature prostrate to Allah.

Let us also prostrate.

*Ameen*

*Assalamu Alaikum Wa Rahmatullahe Wa Barakatuhu*