



الجامعة الإسلامية الأوروبية
EUROPEAN JAMIA ISLAMIA

Arabic of Qur'an



Safeerul Qur'an

Lesson 2

By

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Safeerul Qur'an

Lesson Objectives:

In this lesson, you will:

- 1- learn 5 more new of the most frequent words in the entire Qur'an, covering up to 24% of the whole Qur'anic words (nearly 77,439 words).
- 2- learn how these words are used in the Qur'an and normal sentences
- 3- know more examples of Fil, Ism and Harf (الْفِعْلُ، وَالْإِسْمُ وَالْحَرْفُ)
- 4- learn the basic rules of F'il and Fa'el (الْفَاعِلُ وَالْفَاعِلُ) – the verb and the doer of the verb
- 5- gain thousands of rewards as you will be reciting more than 150 words which will give you few thousands of rewards, Subhanallah !!

Lesson 2 Starter Activity-1

Choose the current meaning for the following Qur'anic words

ج	ب	أ	Answers	
In	From	Allah	مِنْ	١
Allah	God	In	اللَّهِ	٢
But	Yes	No	لَا	٣
This	In	From	فِي	٤
Here	Not	Indeed	إِنَّ	٥
Pen	Man	The book	الْكِتَابُ	٦
The leader	The prophet	The messenger	النَّبِيِّ	٧
The Caliph	The Lord	The messenger	الرَّسُولُ	٨
Book	Tradition of the Prophet	Sayings of Ulama	السُّنَّةُ	٩
The Shaikh	The captain	The leader	الإِمَامُ	١٠

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Starter Activity-2

Please revise lesson 1 of this book and answer the following question.
Choose the correct meanings for the following verses or sentences

Answers	ج	ب	أ	الآيات	
	Allah has a Gafoor	He is Allah	Allah is all forgiving	اللَّهُ عَفُورٌ	١
	Allah has no god	Allah is God	God is Allah	اللَّهُ إِلَهٌ	٢
	There is no god except Allah	There is no god	God is always Allah	لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ	٣
	The Qur'an has a book	The Qur'an is a book	The book is Qur'an	الْقُرْآنُ كِتَابٌ	٤
	Allah gave Qur'an	From Qur'an, it is	The Qur'an is from Allah	الْقُرْآنُ مِنَ اللَّهِ	٥
	The leader is kind	Indeed, Allah is the most forgiving	Kind has an Imam	الإمام رَحِيمٌ	٦
	Indeed, Allah is all forgiving	Indeed, the forgiver is Allah	Allah is a forgiver	إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ	٧
	Indeed, Allah is God	Allah is great	Indeed, Allah is the most kind	إِنَّ اللَّهَ رَحِيمٌ	٨
	The message from Allah	Indeed, the messenger is from Allah	The prophet is from Allah	إِنَّ الرَّسُولَ مِنَ اللَّهِ	٩
	God is Allah	Allah is god	Indeed, the God is Allah	إِنَّ إِلَهَهُ هُوَ اللَّهُ	١٠

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5 Most frequent Qur'anic words

Accumulative %	Frequency	Meaning	Words	
17.11%	1618	He said	قَالَ	١
19%	1465	Who/that	الَّذِي	٢
20.86%	1445	On/upon	عَلَى	٣
22.68%	1407	For/ to	لِ	٤
24.44%	1358	He was/is	كَانَ	٥

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Exercise 1

Put the following Qur'anic words which you have learnt into the following three grammatical groups:

3	2	1
الْحَرْفُ - الْحُرُوفُ	الْفِعْلُ - الْأَفْعَالُ	الْإِسْمُ - الْأَسْمَاءُ
Preposition, conjunction	Verb	Noun, Pronoun, adjective and adverb

Classify the following words in their respective groups:

مِنْ قَالَ اللَّهُ الَّذِي لَا عَلَى فِي لِ كَانِ إِنَّ										
										Meaning
										Group

Lesson 2 Exercise 2 (make up sentences)

Cross out the compositions from the following table which may not have any meanings at all.

ث	ت	ب	أ	
فِي كَانَ	لِلَّذِي	كَانَ عَلَى	الَّذِي قَالَ	١
				٢
كَانَ فِي	قَالَ فِي	قَالَ لِ	عَلَى قَالَ	٣
				٤
كَانَ لِلَّهِ	فِي عَلَى	عَلَى ل	قَالَ اللَّهُ	٥
				٦
مِنَ اللَّهِ	قَالَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ	إِنَّ اللَّهَ قَالَ	إِنَّ قَالَ اللَّهُ	٧
				٨
إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ	اللَّهُ الَّذِي قَالَ	عَلَى اللَّهُ	لِلَّذِي	٩
				١٠

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Exercise 3

Choose the correct meaning of each of the following Arabic sentences

Answer	A	B	C		
	Indeed, Allah was	Allah is indeed	It was from Allah	١	إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ
	There was for Allah	It was from Allah	Allah is from	٢	كَانَ مِنَ اللَّهِ
	It was upon Allah	He was for Allah	Allah was for him	٣	كَانَ عَلَى اللَّهِ
	He said in Allah	Allah said in the Qur'an	I said about Allah	٤	قَالَ اللَّهُ فِي الْقُرْآنِ
	The prophet was in Makkah	He is in Makkah	Makkah was for the prophet	٥	كَانَ النَّبِيُّ فِي مَكَّةَ
	The Imam has a mosque	The mosque has an Imam	The Imam was in the mosque	٦	كَانَ الْإِمَامُ فِي الْمَسْجِدِ
	The book is for Allah	The book came from Allah	The book was from Allah	٧	كَانَ الْكِتَابُ مِنَ اللَّهِ
	It was for the believer	The believer was for Allah	Allah was for the believer	٨	كَانَ الْمُؤْمِنُ لِلَّهِ

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Exercise 5

Learn the meaning of the following sentences and fill in the gaps of the missing lines

الآيات		
Indeed, _____ is the most forgiving most kind	١	إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿النساء: ٢٣﴾
_____ Allah is the All Knowing most Wise	٢	إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿النساء: ٢٤﴾
And _____ is All Knowing most Wise	٣	وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿النساء: ١٧﴾
And Allah _____ the most forgiving most kind	٤	وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿النساء: ١٠٠﴾
And what was _____ Allah	٥	وَمَا كَانَ لِلَّهِ ﴿الأنعام: ١٣٦﴾
And Allah _____ surely, I am with you	٦	وَقَالَ اللَّهُ إِنِّي مَعَكُمْ ﴿المائدة: ١٢﴾
For Allah, what is _____ the skies	٧	لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ ﴿البقرة: ٢٨٤﴾
Allah for whom _____ what is in the skies	٨	اللَّهُ الَّذِي لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ ﴿ابراهيم: ٢﴾
Indeed, there is no god _____ whom I believed in him	٩	أَنَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا الَّذِي آمَنَتْ بِهِ ﴿يونس: ٩٠﴾
Said who has knowledge _____ the book	١٠	قَالَ الَّذِي عِنْدَهُ عِلْمٌ مِنَ الْكِتَابِ ﴿النمل: ٤٠﴾

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Exercise 6 Grammar

Learn some basic rules of singular and plural in Arabic

A: The following is about **masculine** forms

الْفِعْلُ	الْفِعْلُ	الِاسْمُ	الِاسْمُ	مذكر Masculine		
كَانَ	قَالَ	الَّذِي	هُوَ	Singular	مُفْرَدٌ	١
كَانَا	قَالَا	الَّذَانِ	هُمَا	Dual	مُتَنِّي	٢
كَانُوا	قَالُوا	الَّذِينَ	هُمْ	Plural	جَمْعٌ	٣

B: The following is about **feminine** forms of some words you have learnt

الْفِعْلُ	الْفِعْلُ	الِاسْمُ	الِاسْمُ	مؤنث Feminine		
كَانَتْ	قَالَتْ	الَّتِي	هِيَ	Singular	مُفْرَدٌ	١
كَانَتَا	قَالَتَا	الَّتَانِ	هُمَا	Dual	مُتَنِّي	٢
كُنَّ	قُلْنَ	اللَّائِي	هُنَّ	Plural	جَمْعٌ	٣

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Exercise 7

Fill in the gaps for the following grids

الْفِعْلُ	الْفِعْلُ	الِاسْمُ	الِاسْمُ			
	قَالَ	الَّذِي	هُوَ	Singular		١
كَانَا	قَالَا		هُمَا		مُتَنِّي	٢
	قَالُوا	الَّذِينَ	هُمْ	Plural		٣
كَانَتْ		الَّتِي	هِيَ		مُفْرَدٌ	٤
كَانَتَا	قَالَتَا		هُمَا	Dual		٥
	قُلْنَ	اللَّائِي			جَمْعٌ	٦

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Exercise 8

Try to reflect and understand the meaning of the following verses

الآيات الكريمة		
	﴿النساء: ١١﴾	١
	﴿النساء: ١١﴾	٢
	﴿النساء: ٢٣﴾	٣
	﴿النساء: ٤٣﴾	٤
	﴿النساء: ٣٢﴾	٥
	﴿النساء: ٣٣﴾	٦
	﴿النساء: ٣٥﴾	٧
	﴿الأحزاب: ٢٤﴾	٨
	﴿الأحزاب: ٣٤﴾	٩
	﴿النساء: ٥٨﴾	١٠

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Exercise 9 (Grammar rules)

Simple sentence structure

An Arabic sentence can be as simple as a combination of a verb and the doer of the that verb.

The verb is called **الفِعْلُ**

And doer of the verb is called **الفَاعِلُ**

The doer of the verb generally is a noun and a dammah appears at the end of it. Follow the example below:

أَفْعَالُ		أَفْعُلُ		
Allah	الله	Said	قَالَ	١
	الإمام		قال	٢
	الرسول		قال	٣
	الشيخ		قال	٤
	الأستاذة		قالت	٥
	المؤذن		قال	٦

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Exercise 10

Grammar

Put the full harakat on the followings

قالوا في الله	إن الله على	كان الله	قال الله	١
إن الله قال	إن الذين قالوا	الذي كان من الله	إن التي قالت	٢

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Exercise 11

Advance Reading:

Read the following verses and see how the verb and doer of the verb are formed

المعنى	الفعل و الفاعل	
	قَالَ اللَّهُ مِنْ قَبْلُ ﴿الفتح: ١٥﴾	١
	وَقَالَ الرَّسُولُ يَا رَبِّ ﴿الفرقان: ٣٠﴾	٢
	وَإِذْ قَالَ مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ يَا قَوْمِ ﴿البقرة: ٥٤﴾	٣
	إِذْ قَالَ لَهُ رَبُّهُ أَسْلِمِ قَالَ ﴿البقرة: ١٣١﴾	٤
	قَالَ لَهُ كُنْ فَيَكُونُ ﴿آل عمران: ٥٩﴾	٥
	قَالَ أَنَا يُوسُفُ ﴿يوسف: ٩٠﴾	٦
	قَالَ إِنِّي عَبْدُ اللَّهِ ﴿مريم: ٣٠﴾	٧
	قَالَ سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكَ ﴿مريم: ٤٧﴾	٨
	قَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ وَمَا رَبُّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿الشعراء: ٢٣﴾	٩
	قَالَ رَبُّ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ﴿الشعراء: ٢٤﴾	١٠

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Exercise 12 (writing)

Writing is hard and can be boring too. But researchers found that writing makes learning more effective, productive and memorable. Let's have some practice on writing.

Overwrite the followings

إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

Now copy them down

إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

Overwrite the followings

إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

Now, copy them down

إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

Lesson 3 Revision of Qura'nic Key words

Once again revise the following keywords which you have so far learnt

Meaning	Words	
From	مِنْ	١
Allah	اللَّهِ	٢
No/Not	لَا	٣
In	فِي	٤
Indeed	إِنَّ	٥
He said	قَالَ	٦
Who/that	الَّذِي	٧
On/upon	عَلَى	٨
For/ to	لِ	٩
He was/is	كَانَ	١٠